

TUESDAY, JULY 13, 1915.

Second Class Mail Matter.

Subscriptions by Mail, Postpaid. BUNDAY, Per Year BAILY AND SUNDAY, Per Year... BAILY AND SUNDAY, Per Month. FOREIGN RATES.

Published dally, including Sunday, by the Sun Printing and Publishing Association at 150 Nassau street, in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, President and Treasurer, William C. Reick, 150 Nassau street; Vice-President, Edward P. Mitchell, 150 Nassau street; Secretary, C. E. Luxton, 150 Nassau street; Secretary, C. E. Luxton, 150

London office, Effingham House, 1 Arun street, Strand. Parls office, 6 Rue de la Michodiere, off on office, Hibbs Building.

If our friends who favor us with manu-cripts and illustrations for publication wisk o have rejected articles returned they must all cases send stamps for that purpose.

The Proper Course.

The letter printed conspicuously tinguished lawyer and a clear headed ways be secured. citizen. It is a strong, and, in many and Germany.

THE SUN goes with it up to a cerwhich is not said by our correspondent, respecting the German position tion or even to outrage because Ger- must go to distant relatives.

the old rights.

establishment it should be the inno- present war. general principle of international law, were unable to produce records deli-If it were not a fixed principle all in-nitely establishing the person's iden-tity." He expresses a doubt that if in

As for calling Congress together, not accounted for."

Not Exactly Efficiency.

Dangerous Appointments. of "views" which Mr. Bryan has recently taken considerable pains to cently taken considerable pains to spread before the country as his own.

A better method of dealing with the elements from which the members appropriate to defer active canvasses of the country as his own.

his good faith and discretion was in may safely be depended on to avert critical conference with countries its more dangerous manifestations.

Mr. Dayas was one to the same than the may think:

lent man was not always a thoughtful man, and he has never laid himself this mind upon his job intent.

From nothing doth he shrink. has never been satisfactorily told. Not All the Blame Lies on Hyphen-What chapters of dangerous askninity it may contain we can To attribute to hyphenated or to MAN, one of the Albany delegates to Whene'er the rain comes pouring down only conjecture, knowing as we do the possibilities his nominal idender of poorly balanced we print to-day, that statesman misdo the possibilities his nominal identification with our foreign relations minds that leads to bomb outrages quotes The Sun, and charges us with our foreign relations minds that leads to bomb outrages imputing to him a motive we never and all the autos meet.

have been led astray.

1 25 routine occupation he was as grotesquely out of place as BILLY SUN-THE EVENING SUN, Per Month..... 25 DAY would be on the Supreme Court THE EVENING SUN, Per Year..... 25 bench. Up to the time of grave crisis All checks, money orders, &c., to be he only succeeded in making himself made payable to The Sus. misrepresented objects of domestic and foreign decision. To what passes his conceited impertinence may finally have brought us we can only conjecture, anxiously, from the present pos sible example.

Estates.

The registrar of the Kansas State has been asked, he said, to provide to translate words into deeds, The letter printed conspicuously records these reports could not al- zeal and of their loose and reckless responsible

velop a new line of descent and inheritance. In Belgium, along the
western border of Russia and the
northern border of France, in Galicia and Serbia whole families have tain point. There is, in our opinion, western border of Russia and the assaults on property and life. something which ought to be said, and northern border of France, in Gabeen wiped out of existence, on the battle lines all the male members of A belated zephyr from the Green

many has developed into first rate | According to the last United States diurnal limits of news, eternally typimilitary usefulness new methods of census our foreign born population is fies the humble-bumble of academic We should say that if there is to

13.6 per cent. of the total population:

Titual, chief surviving relic of medieval munimery. President Benton the population bern of foreign or disval nummery. President Benton them and tell them that, by not sign
"We offer you the opportunity of contribution to the population of the conforming upon a distinguished ing their names, they are sacrificing ing something to the source of whiskey, been be a modification or change anywhere mixed parentage is still larger, being is conferring upon a distinguished ing their names, they are sacrific it should be in the application of the 23.1 per cent, of the total. There are American a well merited honor; new methods, not in the integrity of comparatively few families in this they would laugh in his face. What are the old rights they would laugh in his face. What are the old rights great bulk of our inhabitants but native of Ohio, citizen of Vermont, den-If anything is to await the termi- have suffered by the death of some izen of the world, inhabitant of the unitnation of the war for settlement and relative or, perhaps, relatives in the verse, engineer, scientist, captain of in-

vations of submarine attack at- It is with the children of foreign alter of valleys. . . for your newspapers. tempted by the German naval admin- or mixed parentage that the report is crowning performance to the benefit of istration, not the confirmation of the especially concerned. The registrar mankind, in flinging the telephone across rights which were unquestioned until says that "because no registration the continent, so that the still small after the war began. This is a fixed was made at the time of birth we voice on the Atlantic seaboard becomes general principle of international law, were unable to produce records defiternational agreements to make war tity." He expresses a doubt that if in as little dreadful as possible to neu- the past more than 80 or 85 per cent. difficulties, to the assured immortality trals and innocent non-combatants of the births in Kansas were reported would be blown to pieces by the open- to the State. "This means that 4,600 tions of the future." of the children born in the State are

tion of the Congress with regard to stringent laws with the penalty of pulse of mankind is blocked immorwar, in advance of war, is the dec- heavy fines to which physicians are amenable for neglect very many of the telephone across the continent"! the States, especially in the West.

themselves as solidly as they have in days gone by. For years it has been will President Benton please step the custom to tolerate the lawless forward?

It is not. Time is the space between an infinite succession of nows. These nows are eternity. The present, imapprehensible and unrealizable, is thus the custom to tolerate the lawless forward? Just how much we are indebted to acts of bands of young men until they Upon you. Guy Potter Benton, the clandestine and very impudent became such serious nuisances that superintendent of schools aforetime in meddling of Mr. Bryan for Germany's public opinion compelled repression. Kansas and still blown upon by Sunrather too light refusal to accept at When this stage was reached, a great flower breezes, professor of history face value the courteous but grave drive would be undertaken, resulting and blessed sociology. Methodist and earnest words of President Will- in wholesale arrests, sometimes of Episcopal clergyman and lecturer, made the discovery that a person with the control of the control son's notes we shall perhaps never men against whom sufficient evidence process collegii lacustrini, we confer hand to allay irritation of the face by know. The new proposals set forth was not produced; broken heads, and the degree of D. G., Doctor of Gush, rubbing. in the disappointing diplomatic docu- widespread disorder. After this kind honoris causa; in testimony whereof ment now under consideration by our of a demonstration, the peace officers you are presented with this diploma. Government are strongly suggestive would relapse into slumber, and the

Their intrinsic impossibility and ab. of the gangs are recruited now ob- for an office vacated by death until surdity are presumptive evidence of tains. It enlists the intelligent su- after its late occupant had been laid pervisory activity of the police and in his last bed; but President CHARLES The mortals harrying both ways The full story of this new roving polincludes a close cooperation between J. McCormack of Richmond borough The full story of this now roving positively at work all origins of the kind and the prosecuting officers. It before three candidates for the job he And all the cabs and cars and drays ferences with foreign embassies while cannot prevent all crime of the kind had held were actively at work. the Administration which trusted to that turbulent spirits commit, but it

ated Citizens.

Germany proves to be a sequel to his suspicion of being pro-German or pro- Hinman convinces us that he does clandestine interviews nobody will be Ally attaches, and who must be clasparticularly surprised, unless per- sified as citizens of the United States, haps it be the Germans themselves although their inclusion in that rewhen they discover how far they spectable category is repulsive to

every patriotic instinct. The danger of paying political These are the unfortunate persons debts or buying immunity from po- whose advocacy, before and since the but any lunatic can buy without the litical attacks by appointments to present European war began, of uniimportant public office was never versal peace, disarmament and nonmore disastrously demonstrated than resistance led them to the folly of in the case of Mr. Wilson's selection denouncing the profession of arms of Mr. Bryan as the head of a de- and all its practitioners with violent States the use, during the continuance partment of vital responsibility, a abusiveness; to assailing with such of the war, of the merchant ships department in which even in times of epithets as "murderers" and "assas- under the German flag now laid up in sins" soldiers and sailors, whatever American harbors. A more ingenious uniform they wear, and whatever flag plan further to complicate an intrithey follow, and to preaching the cate and threatening situation would be difficult to conceive. doctrine that to prevent the declaration of war or to bring war to an end act left undone.

How effectively this propaganda. frequently promulgated under the most respectable auspices and indorsed by men and women of deserved headline. the practical application of theories lenial soldiers of France prove. American Claimants of European designed by their proponents for an ideal world the present disturbing condition amply testifies. It is as if department of vital statistics in a re- the magazine was stored with exploport just issued calls attention to a sives and the match put into the hand condition that may confront many of the maniac to ignite the train the inside that the institut similar officials in this country. He when his diseased brain impelled him has

language. They cannot escape a share The war must necessarily affect the of the responsibility, in that they en-

mon law of the high seas and our some families of all the warring na- Mountain State wafts echoes of the neutral rights under our special treaty tions have been killed. The result is one hundred and eleventh commence. it with Prussia are subject to modifica. that in many of these cases estates ment of the University of Vermont; must go to distant relatives.

According to the last United States

According to the last United States our foreign born population is 13.6 per cent. of the total population born of foreign or the population is the population born of foreign or the population is the consumer and such things are taxes that come upon and such things are taxes that come upon the consumer alone. It is a curious fact the consumer alone. It is a

dustry, leveller of mountains and ex- in one degree or another, of a thousand that will enable you to speak into the hearing ears of all the countless genera-

It would be indelicate to point out tally in the alabaster phrase, "fling and Second avenues on East Forty-

The next victim of the college ex-

J. McCormack of Richmond borough had not been measured for his shroud before three candidates for the job he His lily white right hand

In the letter from HAROLD J. HINat that time opened to a person of Mr. Bryan's frame of mind. If the community lately is to ignore a notanew tension of our relations with ble company of agitators to whom no malice, but our acquaintance with Mr.

not know any better.

To obtain possession of a minute quantity of morphine to relieve pain or induce sleep a man must get a noticed prescription, identify himself and prove that he is of irreproachable character; slightest difficulty a ton of dynamite to blow up a church, a public building or a ship.

Berlin has offered to the United

Judge Swann as an investigator of no means should be neglected and no State prisons would at least be free from one defect that impairs the efforts of some active reformers. knows something about criminals.

Moor fires in Germany .- Newspape good repute won in other activities. Not a black; Kultur would not perhas prepared the minds of some for mit it, as the protests against the co-

The Individuality of the Newspaper,

From the Evening Post. The truth is plain to any one who nows a modern newspaper office from nodern newspaper office from that the institutional spirit has seized upon the workers. They are not thinking all the time above, but about the paper. proofs as to the identity of people of the State whom the casualties of the the State whom the casualties of the present war have made probable heirs to estates in Europe. He has been compelled to acknowledge that on account of the incompleteness of the count of the incomplete of the present method of holding extraording the team play rather than in every man finstinctively to think of their newspaper as something with a life of its own, below the count of the present method of holding extraording the team play rather than in every man finstinctively to think of their newspaper as something with a life of its own, below the count of the present method of holding extraording the present method of hol Editors and writers may respects, a sound statement of the present issue between this country

> with which its name has been so long identified. The occasion was one to bring out the truth that there is such a thing as the impersonal Sun. It was not a set of editors changing their offices; it was The Sun going to a new local it was The Sun going to a new local 28, 1889. Mr. Garfield said: This might be all truth

And what is true of THE SUN is true,

LEAVE US ALONE! Prayer of a Long Suffering Forty-

second Street Business Man. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: There as been some talk lately about a pro-osal to put a viaduet to carry Fifth venue over Forty-second street.

Does THE SUN not remember the old

and street does not need

eternity, the static now.

Time is eternity conceived dynami-dly. Benjamin De Cassenes. NEW YORK, July 12.

Sociologic Fact: The Diamond Hand. DANBURY, Conn., July 12.

The Angel of the Crossways.

The rain comes fast, the rain comes far, From head to shining feet.

MR. HINMAN'S PLAN. He Resents a Suggestion That "The Sun" Never Made.

THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIF: noticed in The Sun of July 9 an editorial paragraph to the effect that I was advocating monthly sessions of the Legislature for the benefit of the "hotel ortation companies who are honored by egislative patronage and are enthusiasthe taxpayers.

question and in my judgment the soluhis State but throughout the country, am enclosing herewith a complete copy f my remarks to the Committee on Leg-dative Organization in favor of my

I am firmly convinced that the States in legislative method to keep apace with

My proposal does not mean a continn the year, which means a session of not to exceed sixty days in the Surely this is not in the interest of Al-bany or of the transportation compamore than one week in the month if emergency arises, but under proper restrictions, either by a two-thirds vote of both houses or by message of the Gov-ernor, I would authorize the Legislature gency, which would be similar to our present method of holding extraordinary

HAROLD J. HINMAN. ALBANY, July 12

WHAT LIQUOR PAYS.

habitation. There have been special reasons why THE SUN should have acsacrificing spaper, and white spaper, and cannot surrender our recommendation of the spaper of the spa their talents to a greedy newspaper, and ernment on the score of whiskey, been to

Loew bridge built over Broadway at Fulton street some years ago, which very soon passed into disuse?

or indirectly, one cent of the tax. There no coercion and no compulsion. It is tax that in its last analysis comes at

If these are voluntary taxes, as General Garfield contended, why abolish them at this time when there is so much complaint against oppressive taxial ation? Nobody is obliged to contribute sinking the enemy's unarmed metalic they early they early they early they early him. I went to the tabernacle gained in five years by an three or four times, and of all the preachers that I ever heard, he certainly is the beatenist! Why, I aim't laughed at in 1919, an increase of the Lusi-they early him. I went to the tabernacle gained in five years by an accompanie to the contribute of the contri member that the constitutional function of the constitution of t and anybody who opposes the use of volves other considerations. We can-these luxuries, if such they are consideration not make this demand as a matter of have almost useless vital statistics.
Attention is directed to this matter

Attention is directed to this matter

James Rowland Angell:

Are led to suppose, for the glory of the support of the Federal Government. Those not at all interested in the welfare with the support of the Federal Government. Why not give our attention to plans for those not at all interested in the welfare.

ness Be Supervised.

Women's Political Union of New Jersey. Ships carrying contraband of war? Academic Honors of the Wearers of Sock lobaters have already be-

sixteen branches.

The Women's Political Union was organized by Mrs. Abram Van Winkle of Newark in 1968. It was then the Equality League of Self-supporting Women, and for the city of Newark Later it changed its name to the Women's Political Union, and in the suring of 1913 became an active organizing and campaigning body.

can freight and passenger ships upon the high seas according to established international usage, and, sectional usage, and, sectional usage, and, sectional usage of Self-supporting Women, and for the self-supporting women in the Control of the Wickford hatchery University. Washington, D. C. conferred in June, 1314, the degree had been granted to an actor by an American educational usage in the Wickford hatchery University. Washington, D. C. conferred in June, 1314, the degree of master of arts of Witten Lackage.

Wattragura, Conn., July 11.

Alabaman on the Playful Gun Toter.

From the Trop Result.

When a man playfully points a gun distribution, 1 would say that Georgeous the Wickford hatchery University. Washington, D. C. conferred in June, 1314, the degree of master of arts of Witten Lackage.

Wattragura, Conn., July 11.

Alabaman on the Playful Gun Toter.

From the Trop Result.

When a man playfully points a gun distribution, 1 would say that Georgeous the Wickford hatchery University. Washington, D. C. conferred in June, 1314, the degree of master of arts of Witten Lackage.

Wattragura, Conn., July 11.

Alabaman on the Playful Gun Toter.

From the Trop Result.

When a man playfully points a gun distribution, 1 would say that Georgeous the Wickford hatchery University. Washington, D. C. conferred in June, 1314, the degree of master of arts of Wickford hatchery University. Washington, D. C. conferred in June, 1314, the degree of master of arts of Wickford hatchery University. Washington, D. C. conferred in June, 1314, the degree of master of arts of Wickford hatchery to discuss the an actor by an American educational international usage, and, sectors to the Wickford hatchery to discuss the

SHALLCONGRESS BE CALLED? our Government should take if the

Germany's Position and Ours. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir : Our

demands upon Germany:

chant ships upon the high seas. tic for the change" and that "the only persons likely to protest against it are killing American citizens by sinking state of war, this would be a depar-In order that you may know that I unarmed merchant ships, as in case ture from the spirit of our Constituof the Lusitania, whether sailing tion and from the principles of demoresult of mature deliberation upon this under an enemy's flag or a neutral cratic government. Having regard to

At the same time, our Government

has recognized the right of Germany. according to international usage, to stop neutral merchant ships and to search them for contraband of war; of this Union, and particularly New search them for contraband of war: York with its vast interests, have failed to stop the enemy's unarmed merchant ships and to seize or sink them the interests of the time due to the great development of industry and of govern-after providing for the safety of their passengers and crews; and to cut off sion to take adequate steps for the uous session of the Legislature, but only one week in each month for ten months in the year, which means a session of by establishing a blockade which is effective. Germany, however, does not pretend that she has established an nies when we look back upon the ses-sions of recent years, some of which have lasted for six, nine and twelve German submarines have been able nonths of the year. Of course I would only to make furtive raids upon Eng- Plans of a Traveller for Revenge on not exclude the Legislature from sitting more than one week in the month if only one out of a thousand ships leaving English ports. American ships have as much right

> Germany or any other nation. If Germany should intentionally destroy a joke. or attack an American ship upon the high seas, this would be a flagrant violation of American rights and could be regarded by us as an act of war.

In her last note Germany offers "to permit the free and safe passage of James A. Garfield's Analysis of the such [American] passenger steamers A. M. "Voluntary Contributions."

To the Entropy of the Sun has published under the heading "What Liquor Pays" letters from L. J. Snyder and Joseph McDonald, and while conditional offer to permit the safe overloaded postal service, with the result that chaos is with us. when made recognizable by special they appear to disagree with each other passage of passenger steamers is made that chaos is with us.

The postal service of the revenues that support the subject to the further reservation "labor the House April ever, confidently hopes that the Amerantee that these vessels have no con-

enues of the Government on the score of these articles stands a little higher, and deservedly so, in the popular estimation than the man who pays liberally of that of an effective blockade as allowed by All that a man needs to do, if he does international usage. Our Government A Forgotten Practitioner of His Style not wish to pay any dollar of the \$52,090. right. Therefore it is bound to reject take the German proposal and to insist. is attacking any American ships.

nounts to one-third of the revenues for e support of the Federal Government, by not give our attention to plans for sing the other two-thirds by taxes this would constitute a ground for Not Exactly Efficiency.

The fire under the forward turred the battlewish is directed to this unter test of the battlewish Alsonian Sunday is discussed to the sum that is summer that it assumes in the establishment that it assumes in

it be a violation of American rights swept over that region. SELLING EXPLOSIVES. to sink such a ship carrying muni-Public Safety Requires That the Busi-ness Be Supervised. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir; The Germany had given notice of her inapparent case with which cranks, anarchists and criminals purchase dynamite and ather explosives certainly surge its that drastic supervision should be exercised by State or national authorities, under such restrictions imposed by law, if any exists, as will reduce this menace to lives and property.

If the public is unprotected through lack of legislation in this respect, the lack of legislation in the public is unprotected through submarine warfare to stop the submarine warfare to stop the submarine warfare to stop the lack of legislation in this respect, the lack of legislation in this respect, the lack of legislation in the public is unprotected through at the salar lack of legislation in the legislation in the public is parent case with which cranks, anar- tention to sink the ship? It is ob-

provided that our Government shall in the spring of 1913 became an active organizing and campaigning body.

Instead of sixteen it has a hundred branches, all but five of them organized since the spring of 1913.

Since the spring of 1913

Minne to the Women's Political that our Government shall have certified that such passenger ships of belligerents do not carry contraband of war and that such ships of belligerents do not carry contraband of war and that such ships shall have been identified by previous notice to the German Government.

Executive Secretary, Women's Political Union of New Jersey.

Newark, N. J., July 10.

The question remains what action the other fellow. He will not be missed.

The discontraction that the Flattal than toter.

From the Trop Recald.

When a man playfully points a gun or pistel at you. knock him down. Do not stop to inquire whether it is loaded or not, knock him down. Do not be particular what you knock him down. Do not be particular what you knock him down. It a ceromer's inquest be held, let it be on prevent the capture of lobsters are the correction. As a second for the other fellow. He will not be missed.

our Government should take if the German Government should fail to STATE COUNT GIVES give the required assurance at an early date. To do nothing would in Government has made the following effect amount to a surrender of our rights; but, on the other hand, if the 1. That Germany shall abstain from President should, without consulting sinking or attacking American mer- Congress, take action which would be likely to result in a breach of relations with Germany and create a the repeated insistence of Germany on the policy announced by her as far back as last February and to the protracted discussions that have already taken place, the proper course (in case Germany should fail at an early day to give the required assurance to respect the American flag) seems to be to convene Congress in special sesprotection of our flag and our freedom of the seas against German aggres-

NEW YORK, July 12.

AWAITING THE DAY.

the Postal Service Managers. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Once our pride and joy, the Post Office De-partment has gone. Mr. Hitchcock put it on the skids when he recommended dumping into it the express business of

way, and after travelling more than ten years, from 1900 to 1910, the 15,000 miles in the past twelve months grew by 1,329,681.

Recently THE SUN, mailed to me from According to the figures New York early Saturday morning, was terday from the census supervisors of received by yours truly in a town near Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, The Keene, N. H., six hours from the me-A. M. This is merely a sample, I could subject to slight revision of coursecite other similar examples by the score. New York had a population of

The postal service was ruined when tourists are not able to receive their

indicates how well he understands his practically .86 of 1 per cent.

BILLY'S FORERUNNERS.

of Pulpit Oratory. EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT: DId the Rev. Dr. Sunday originate his How that berough has it method of conducting a revival of re- last twenty years is shown ished first about 1898, say seventeen and in 1890, which cars ago, an old lady, "Aunt Jane of 208 inhabitants.

to be lightly treated or passed over formation of new associations among as a visitation of Providence.

As a visitation of Providence.

Certainly neither the Secretary of the Navy nor anybody else will prevent the Many seems quite one of Queensberry rules.

Phill. Applied the roughs; their duty and their only intogent the roughs; the roughs of the saccident of the Many seems quite one of the Many seems quite

Oklahoma Marshal's Mistake. From the Chicasha Express.

e is simply trying to do his duty,", re-narked James Dillon, Deputy United States

N. Y. CITY 5,245,812

Metropolitan Gain of Half Million Shown in Five Year Period.

2,351,757 IN MANHATTAY

Growth by Boroughs in Last Five Years

New York city's total populati

according to the State cens. 5.245,812, at increase of 478.3 The following shows the five year growth

Manhattan. 2.351,757 2.331,542 The Bronx. 590,955 430,980 Brooklyn... 1,808,191 1,634 Queens.... 394.851 284.641 3558 Richmond... 100.658 85,565 14 Total.... 5,245,812 4,766,883 10.4

daughters have increased by, almost half a million in the last five years. To be exct, the actual growth of the greater led city from the day the national census takers finished their work in To-day the Post Office Department is June 15 last, when the State of tors started in, was 478,729, an increase I know from experience in a business of something more than 10 per cent. In

> on June 15, as compared with 4,766 kg in 1910. The figures in Brooklyn, it was

Alexander Wolf, superv sus for Manhattan and The Broax, made it possible vesterday to get fairly as curate figures for the whole city by giv One day it was "service first" in the ing out his figures for these two bor

show a tremendous shift from the East Side to

ioan to stranded Americans and as he believed Mr. s never said anything about it

BEAVERS LOWER LAKE 2 FEET.

Speciacle Lake Campers Get Permission to Cut Dam

ALBANY, July 12 - Acting the Adirondacks.